These are the assigned undergraduate readings in addition to the *Human Beginnings* text and the *Investigating Olduvai* CD-ROM:

**Week 2:**
- **C.K. Brain 1981.** Ch 1 and 14 from *The Hunters or the Hunted?*, pp Chicago U.P.

**Week 3**
- **M.D. Leakey 1971** "A summary and discussion of the archaeological evidence from Bed I and Bed II, Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania" reprinted from *Olduvai Gorge vol 3*, Cambridge U. P.

**Week 4**
- **N. Toth 1987** "The first technology" *Scientific American* 255(4): 112-121
- **H. Roche, et al. 1999** Early hominid stone tool production and technical skill 2.34 Myr ago in West Turkana, Kenya. *NATURE* 399 (6731) 57-60.

**Week 5**
- **Whiten, A; et al . 1999**. Cultures in chimpanzees *NATURE* 399: (6737) 682-685 JUN 17 available on website as PDF FILE (not on reserve or in reading packet)

• **Craig Stanford 1996** The hunting ecology of wild chimpanzees: implications for the evolutionary ecology of Pliocene hominids *Current Anthropology* 98(1) 96-113.


### Week 6


• **M. Rogers, J.W.K. Harris & C. Feibel 1994** Changing patterns of land use by Plio-Pleistocene hominids in the Lake Turkana Basin *J. Human Evol.* 27: 139-158.

### Week 7

• **P. Jones 1981** "Experimental implement manufacture and use: a case study from Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania" Phil Trans. R. Soc. Lond. B292: 189-195

• **J.D. Clark 1994** "The Acheulian industrial complex in Africa and elsewhere" pp 451-469, in Integrative Paths to the Past. R.S. Corruccini and R.L. Ciochon (eds). (SKIP the bits about Europe and Asia!)

• **J.D. Clark and JWK Harris 1985** "Fire and its roles in early hominid lifeways" *Afr. Arch. Rev.* 3:3-29

• **G. Isaac 1977** Ch 1 & 4 from *Olorgesailie*. Chicago U.P.

• **R. Potts, A.K. Behrensmeyer and P. Ditchfield 1999** Paleolandscape variation and early Pleistocene hominid activities: Members 1 and 7, Olorgesailie formation, Kenya. Journal of Human Evolution 37(5) 747-

**Week 9**


**Weeks 10-13**


• **J.D. Clark 1988** "The MSA of East Africa and the beginnings of regional identity” *J. World Prehistory*. 2(3):235-305


**Weeks 14-15**