
Robert S. Michael

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Education

- Ph. D.** *Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana*
1994
Educational Psychology. Areas of specialization: learning and cognition; measurement, research methods, and statistics.
- M. S.** *Western Illinois University, Macomb, Illinois*
1978
Experimental Psychology.
- B. A.** *Goshen College, Goshen, Indiana*
1968
English.
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Employment

Researcher *Indiana Education Policy Center, Indiana University*
10/97 to present

Director *Bureau of Evaluative Studies and Testing, Indiana University*
08/95 to 10/97

- Oversight responsibility for development of *QuizSite*, a web-based testing program, and *Post'em*, a program that permits secure posting of student grades on the Internet.
- Consult with faculty and staff on development of classroom tests, surveys, and evaluation of programs.
- Principal author for awarded grants totaling \$152,000.
- Oversight responsibility for tabulation of faculty and course evaluations.
- Oversight responsibility for faculty committee to revise student rating of teaching.
- Oversee national admission and certification testing programs, and placement testing program for the Bloomington campus.

Research Associate *Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ.*
08/93 to 08/94

- Organized and administered field tests for a revised GRE quantitative measure and a prototype cognitively-based measure of mathematical reasoning.
- Administered new types of computer-based questions and investigated cognitive processes in student responding.

Teaching *at Indiana University*

- Y527 Educational Assessment and Psychological Measurement. Fall 1991.
- Y520 Strategies for Educational Inquiry. Spring 2000, Spring 2001, Fall 2001, Fall 2002, Spring 2004.
- Y530 Computer Programs for Statistical Analysis, Spring 1991.
- Y590 Measurement & Data Analysis for Administrators, Spring 2001.
- P280 Introduction to Educational Psychology.
- Non-credit classes taught at Wrubel Computing Center: Introductory & Intermediate Statistical Computing.

**Statistical Consulting
&
Applications Development**
*04/88 to 02/91**Computer Support Services, George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia*

- Advised and assisted faculty and doctoral students in the construction of measurement instruments; in the development of research designs; and in the selection, application, and interpretation of statistical tests. Wrote custom programs for data manipulation.
- Taught graduate courses in introductory statistics, database design, and computers for public administrators (finance applications); undergraduate course in computer applications. Taught non-credit classes in Spss, Internet, database, and bibliographic software.
- Representative applications: *Fat Cats*, a database designed for GMU's development office. Used to track contributors to the university's \$10 million capital campaign. *Snap*, (student nurse advising program), a database designed for the School of Nursing. Used for student advising and facilitating accreditation of the school's nursing program.

**Senior Research
Consultant**
*12/85 to 06/90**Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development, Alexandria, Virginia*

- Consulted with ASCD's research division on survey design, sampling plans, questionnaire development, data analysis, and report writing. Conducted data analysis for national surveys.
- Systems analysis of computing requirements for all ASCD departments, including analysis of the manuscript process for *Educational Leadership* and other ASCD publications. Specified steps ASCD must take for making the transition from traditional editing, markup, and typesetting to computer-based procedures.
- System analysis of ASCD video tape productions. Designed a database to track video tape production.

**Manager of
Microcomputing**
*06/85 to 04/88**Academic Computing Services, George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia*

- Supervised 3 full-time staff and 30 student employees.
- Developed student computing laboratories across campus.
- Established specifications for hardware and software; developed microcomputer training programs for faculty and students; developed training program for student consultants.
- Editor of academic computing newsletter.
- Consulted with faculty on hardware and software solutions for instruction.
- Designed software-checkout database used for lending software to students and for tracking usage.

Teaching *at George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia*

- PUAD 610 Quantitative Analysis for Public Managers I. Fall 1988.
- PUAD 611 Quantitative Analysis for Public Managers II. Spring 1989.

- PAGE 120 Computers in Contemporary Society. Fall 1989.
- Non-credit classes taught at Academic Computing Services: Operating systems (Unix, Vms), Spreadsheets, Data Management, Exploring the Internet.

**Computer-
Assisted Instruction**
10/84 to 06/85

Academic Computing Services, George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia

- Evaluated instructional practices in academic departments and recommended hardware and software to facilitate instruction.

**Computer Technology
Consultant**
10/83 to 10/84

Northeast Regional Resource Center, Burlington, Vermont

- Developed the Resource Center's management plan for the introduction of technology into New England state departments of special education.
- Evaluated and recommended hardware and software to special education personnel in New England state departments of special education.
- Conference manager for New England Regional Conference on Special Education Technology.

Editor-in-Chief
07/81 to 10/83

Academic Computing Services, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana

- Supervised 3 full-time staff and 2 graduate assistants.
- Editorial responsibility for *Statistical Computing Newsletter* and *On-Line*, the computing center's monthly newsletter.
- Principal instructor for the university's *Pre-College Computing Clinic*.

Research Assistant
07/80 to 07/81

National Inservice Network, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana

- Program evaluation: Provided technical consultation on the design of questionnaires distributed throughout the state of Indiana. Established administrative procedures for data collection (mailing, optical scanning, database management). Wrote custom Fortran programs to analyze results.

Research Assistant
09/79 to 07/80

Bureau of Evaluative Studies and Testing, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana

- Assisted faculty and graduate students on instrument design and data analysis.
- Collected and maintained survey data for national studies conducted by faculty.
- Maintenance programming for Bureau's item analysis program.

Associate Instructor
09/78 to 09/79

Educational Psychology, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana

- Taught sections of introductory educational psychology (P280).

Lecturer
09/75 to 08/76

Psychology, Western Illinois University, Macomb, Illinois

- P100 Introduction to Psychology.
- P221 Psychology of Child Development.
- P251 Personality and Adjustment.

Research Assistant
09/74 to 09/75

Psychology, Western Illinois University, Macomb, Illinois

- Maintained the animal colony.
- Collected data for a variety of animal studies and human studies.

**Case Manager &
Workshop Supervisor**
06/72 to 08/74

Rehabilitation Center, Elkhart, Indiana

Teacher of English
08/70 to 06/72

Lancaster Mennonite High School, Lancaster, Pennsylvania

- Taught 11th and 12th grade English, Journalism, and Creative Writing.
- Faculty advisor for newspaper, yearbook, senior class play, photography club.

Teacher of English
08/68 to 06/70

Goshen Community Schools, Goshen, Indiana

- Taught 7th grade English.

2004 Publications

Technical Reports & Presentations

Toutkoushian, R. K., & Michael, R. S. (2004, January). *Indiana's School Funding Formula: Impact Study for 2003*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Center for Evaluation and Education Policy.

Toutkoushian, R. K., & Michael, R. S. (2004, February). *School Corporation Demographic Types*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Center for Evaluation and Education Policy.

Toutkoushian, R. K., & Michael, R. S. (2004, February). *Average Daily Membership: Changes in Ethnicity 1993-2003*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Center for Evaluation and Education Policy.

Toutkoushian, R. K., & Michael, R. S. (2004, May). *How Indiana Compares to Other States in Achieving Selected School Funding Formula Goals*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Center for Evaluation and Education Policy.

2003 Publications

Submitted —

*St. John, E. P., Manset, Chung, C. G., Michael, R. S., & Worthington, K. (Submitted). Assessing the rationales for educational reforms: An examination of policy claims about professional development, comprehensive reform, and direct instruction. Submitted to *Educational Administration Quarterly*.

Technical Reports & Presentations

Bull, B., Michael, R. S., & Toutkoushian, R. (2003, October). *Report on Indiana's School Funding Formula: 2003 Update*. Presented to the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

- Toutkoushian, R. K., & Michael, R. S. (2003, October). *Indiana's School Funding Formula: Updated Indicators for the 2004-05 Biennium*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2003, June). *Indiana's School Funding Formula: Indicators for the 2004-05 Biennium*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2003, June). *Indiana's Progress in Meeting Its School Funding Goals, 1993-2003*. Presented to the Indiana Farm Bureau School Finance Seminar. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2003, April). *Comparison of House and Senate Formulas Using the Goals of the Indiana School Finance System*. Presented to the Indiana General Assembly. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Michael, R. S., & Bull, B. (2003, March). *A Preliminary Comparison of 1990 & 2000 At-Risk Indices*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B. & Michael, R. S. (2003, March). *Indiana's Progress in Meeting its School Funding Goals*. Presented to the Senate Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Michael, R.S., & Bull, B. (2003, February). *Eliminating the Minimum Guarantee: Impact on Indiana School Funding Equity*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2003, February). *A Preliminary Examination of Indiana's Complexity Index*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Issues Group. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Michael, R. S. (2003). *Moving to a 4-day week: How much is saved?* Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center. [http://www.indiana.edu/%7Eiepc/4day_a.pdf]

2002 Publications

- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2002). Reducing novice teacher attrition in urban school districts: Focusing on the moving target, 137-153. In Christopher Roelke and Jennifer Rice (Eds.), *Research in Education Fiscal Policy and Practice: Fiscal Policy in Urban Education*. Greenwich, Connecticut: Information Age Publishing.
- *Skiba, R., Michael, R. S., Nardo, A. C., & Peterson, R. L. (2002). The color of discipline: Sources of racial and gender disproportionality in school punishment. *The Urban Review*, 34(4), 317-342.

Technical Reports & Presentations

- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2002, December). *Indiana's Progress in Meeting Its School Funding Goals*. Presented to the School Finance Workshop for New Indiana Legislators. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

- Bull, B. (2002, December). *Indiana's Progress in Meeting its School Finance Goals*. Presented to School Finance Workshop for New Indiana Legislators. [Preparation of transparencies and handouts]. Indianapolis, IN.
- Bull, B. (2002, December). *Indiana's Progress in Meeting its School Finance Goals*. Presented to Indiana State Budget Committee. [Preparation of transparencies and handouts]. Indianapolis, IN.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2002, November) *Adequacy of Indiana School Funding Formula: Option I: Existing Approach*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2002, November) *Adequacy of Indiana School Funding Formula: Option II: Modified Existing Approach. Option III: Corporation Performance Only*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2002, November). *Indiana School Finance Indicators 1993-2003*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2002, October). *Impact on Equity Indicators: Removing an Extreme Case and the Property Tax Replacement Credit*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2002, August). *Baseline School Funding Data, 1993-2003: Impact of Reduction in State Tuition Support and Effect of Local Transfers*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S. (2002, August). *Measuring the Adequacy of Indiana's School Funding Formula*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Michael, R. S. (2002, June). *Baseline School Funding: 1993-2003*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2002, May). *An Analysis of Indiana's School Funding Formula 1993-2003*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Michael, R. S., (2002, April). *Beginning Teacher Turnover Data: Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, and Wisconsin*. [Interactive data set at <http://www.ncrel.org/quality/mobility/ref.htm>].
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2002). *Teacher Turnover in Indiana: Who Stays, Leaves, and Moves?* Paper presented at North Central Regional Education Laboratory.

Conferences

American Education Finance Association, Albuquerque, New Mexico, March 2002. Developed critiques of presentations for discussion.

Reviewer of manuscripts

Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis

2001 Technical Publications & Presentations

- Michael, R. S. (2001). Evaluating Grant Applications. Prepared for the *Indiana Early Literacy Intervention Grant Project*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- St. John, E.P., Michael, R.S., Chung, C. G., Simmons, A.B., Worthington, K., Manoil, K., & Loesch, S. (2001). *Indiana's Early Intervention Grant Program impact study for 2000-01*. Prepared for Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2001, November). *Teacher Turnover in the Midwest: Who Stays, Leaves, and Moves?* Paper prepared for North Central Regional Education Laboratory, Naperville, IL.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2001, October). *Analysis of Indiana's Capital Projects and Debt Service Funds*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2001, September). *Analysis of Indiana's School Funding Formula, 1993-2003*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N.D., & Michael, R. S. (2001, June). *Measuring the Adequacy of Indiana's School Funding Formula*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Michael, R. S. (2001). Preparing the Grant Application. Presentation at *Early Intervention Grant Writing Workshop*. Indianapolis, IN. May 21, 2001.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2001, February). *Measuring the Adequacy of Indiana's School Funding Formula*. Prepared for State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2001, January). *Approaches to Measuring the Adequacy of Indiana's School Funding Formula*. Prepared for State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

Reviewer of Grant Applications

Indiana Early Literacy Intervention Grant Program.

2000 Technical Publications & Presentations

- Manset, G., St. John, E., Simmons, A., Chung, C., Gordon, D. Hodges, D., Kupersmith, L., Manoil, K., Michael, R.S., Musoba, G., & Worthington, K. (2000). *Progress in early literacy: Summary of Indiana's Early Literacy Intervention Grant Program 1997-2000*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Manset, G., St. John, E. P., Simmons, A., Michael, R. S., Bardzell, J. Hodges, D., Jacobs, S., & Gordon, D. (2000, January). *Indiana's Early Literacy Intervention Grant Program Impact Study for 1998-99*. Prepared for Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

- Michael, R. S., & Theobald, N. D. (2000). School finance in the 2000-01 biennium. *News & Notes*, 9(1), 1-3. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- St. John, E. P., Manset, G., Hu, S., Simmons, A. B., & Michael, R.S. (2000, April). *Assessing the Impact of Reading Interventions: Indiana's Early Literacy Intervention Grant Program*. Policy Research Report #00-01. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R.S. (2000, December). *Impact of Worksheet Error on Revenue and Tax Rate Equity in 2001*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R.S. (2000, December). *Measuring funding adequacy: An exploratory approach*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R.S. (2000, September). *Litigation related to school construction: A review*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (2000, September). *Approaches to Measuring the Adequacy of Indiana's School Funding Formula*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

Reviewer of Grant Applications

Indiana Early Literacy Intervention Grant Program.

1999 Technical Publications & Presentations

- Bardzell, J., St. John, E. P., Manoil, K., Michael, R. S., Asker, E., Clements, M., & Jacob, S. (1999). *Improving Early Literacy: Designing Research-Based Interventions*. Prepared for the Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Manset, G., St. John, E. P., Simmons, A., Michael, R. S., Bardzell, J., Hodges, D., Jacobs, S., & Gordon, D. (1999). *Indiana's Early Literacy Intervention Grant Program Impact Study for 1997-98*. Prepared for Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- St. John, E. P., Bardzell, J., Manoil, K., Michael, R. S., Asker, E., Clements, M., & Jacob, A. (1999). *Improving early literacy: Designing Research Based Interventions*. Prepared for the Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1999, November). *Three Star Corporations: An empirical, exploratory approach to identifying funding adequacy*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1999, September). *Does the 1973 Property Tax Levy Influence 1998 General Fund Expenditures?* Presented to State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N., & Michael, R. S., (1999, August). *Analysis of Indiana's School Funding Formula, 1993-2001*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

- Theobald, N., & Michael, R. S., (1999, July). *Preliminary Analysis of Indiana's School Funding Formula, 1993-2001*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1999, March). *Projected Impacts of Calendar Year 2001 Prime Time Funding Alternatives*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1999, February). *An analysis of Indiana's vocational education funding program*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1999, January). *Projected Impacts of Fiscal Year 2000 Prime Time Funding Alternatives*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1999, January). *Projected Impacts of Six Prime Time Funding Alternatives*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

Reviewer of Grant Applications

Indiana Early Literacy Intervention Grant Program.

1998 Technical Reports & Presentations

- Skiba, R. J., St. John, E. P., Nichols, S. D., Ong, K. H., Michael, R. S., Hoida, J. A., & Smith, F. K. (1998). *Back Home Again in Indiana: Alternative/Residential Services, 1997-98*. Prepared for Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- St. John, E. P., Bardzell, J., Michael, R. S., Hall, G., Manoil, K., Asker, E., & Clements, M. (1998). *Indiana's Early Literacy Intervention Grant Program Implementation Study*. Prepared for the Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- St. John, E. P., Michael, R. S., Bardzell, J., Asker, E., & Clements, M. (1998). *Meeting the Early Literacy Challenge: Implementation of Indiana's Early Intervention Program*. Prepared for the Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- St. John, E., Michael, R. S., Bardzell, J., Manoil, K., Clements, M., & Asker, E. (1998, August). *Full-Day Kindergarten: A Briefing on Research Literature and Budgeting Strategies*. Presented to the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- St. John, E., Michael, R. S., Bardzell, J., Asker, E., & Clement-Cappelletti, M. (1998, June). *Meeting the Early Literacy Challenge: Implementation of Indiana's Early Intervention Program*. Prepared for the Indiana Department of Education. Bloomington, IN : Indiana Education Policy Center.
- St. John, E. P., Michael, R. S., Bardzell, Jeffrey, Manoil, Kim, Clements, Margaret, & Asker, Eric. (1998). *Early-Age Entry, Preschool, and Full-Day Kindergarten: Options for Indiana*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1998, December). *Projected Impacts of Four Alternative Prime Time Funding Formulas: Revised*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1998, November). *Preliminary Investigation of Projected Impacts of Four Alternative Prime Time Funding Formulas*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N. D., & Michael, R. S. (1998, October). *Projected Costs of Adjusting K-12 Funding for Optional Full-Day Kindergarten*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Theobald, N., Bull, B., & Michael, R. S., (1998, June). *Analysis of Indiana's School Funding Formula, 1993-1999*. Prepared for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.

1997 & Prior Technical Reports & Presentations

- Bull, B., & Michael, R. S., (1997, December). *Analysis of Indiana's School Funding Formula, 1993-1999*. Presented for the State of Indiana School Finance Committee. Bloomington, IN: Indiana Education Policy Center.
- Michael, R. S. (1997). Computer-based testing at Indiana University. Paper presented at Center for Educational Excellence, Get Wired Forum. Indiana University, School of Education, Bloomington, IN.
- Michael, R. S. (1997). Administering tests in an open student cluster. Paper presented at Assessing Student Learning Outcomes in Health Professions: Constructing and Using Written Examinations. Indiana University School of Nursing, Indianapolis, IN.
- Michael, R. S., & Mueller, D. J. (1993). Assessing cognitive structure with concept maps. Paper presented at the Mid-West Educational Research Conference. Chicago, IL.
- Michael, R. S. (1984). Freebasing: Kicking the fixed-field habit. Paper presented at the National Regional Resource Center Conference. Office of Special Education Programs, Providence, RI.
- Michael, R. S. (1984). Computer-assisted naturalistic inquiry. Paper presented at the Northeast Regional Evaluation Conference. Cape Cod, MA.
- Michael, R. S. (1983). *IUhelp instructor guide*. Bloomington, IN: Bloomington Academic Computing Services.
- Lambert, D., & Michael, R. S. (1983). IUhelp on the Vax 11/780 and Prime. *On-Line*, 2(5), 8-10.
- Michael, R. S., & Snyder, M. (1992). Learning Wordstar. *On-Line*, 2(5), 16-18.
- Young, S., & Michael, R. S. (1982). More ports, faster ports, more public terminals. *On-line*, 1(6), 6-8.
- Michael, R. S. (1982). Phototypesetting with Wordstar. *On-Line*, 1(9), 4-5.
- Michael, R. S. (1981). Coaxial cable network soon operational. *On-Line*, 1(4), 7.

Carlson, C., Eklund, S. J., Groman, C. F., Michael, R. S., & Scott, M. (1980). Conducting adaptive behavior assessment in natural settings. Paper presented at National Association of School Psychologists.

Rautio, S., Groman, C. F., Michael, R. S., & McCart, R. (1979). Identification of gifted children in public schools. Paper presented at National Association of School Psychologists.