Interculturality has been a major theme in Latin American politics over the past two decades. Widely applied to bilingual education, interculturalidad is a normative principle that seeks to incorporate indigenous/minority groups into national policy paradigms. Its recent use for health policy and advocacy has resulted in the creation of health policies and programs in several countries. This presentation will trace the trajectory of interculturality in health in the region; it will explore the meanings of intercultural health in Latin America; and present an application which exemplifies the challenges faced by policies based on this framework in bridging health disparities in the region.