One of the most controversial issues in the world today is the massive movement of people across national borders. What kinds of people migrate today and why? How does immigration affect how countries define their national identity and their citizenship laws? Immigration and citizenship involve more than questions of rights and responsibilities; they also inspire debates about what it means to “belong” in a society or nation. This course will look at anthropological approaches to studying citizenship, belonging, and immigration around the world. We will focus on current debates about topics such as the European Union, headscarves in France, indigenous rights, post-9/11 U.S. immigration policy, multiculturalism, “mail order brides,” and post-national citizenship.