

## Major Verb Types in Lunt Inventory

15.1-15.3 are Conjugation II (-itъ, -ętъ)

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### 15.1

-i- verbs: moli-, pousti-. Present tense mutation in 1sg. Imperfect and past participle mutation in all forms.

**pouštq, pouštaaxъ, pouštenъ**

### 15.2

-ě- verbs: trъpě-, mъně-. Present tense mutation in 1sg. but NOT in imperfect and participles.

**trъpljq, but trъpěaxъ, trъpěntъ**

Irregular: хотěti in present; viděti in imperative.

### 15.3

(š)-a- verbs: slyša-, drъža-

Note: ambiguous stems: boja- and stoja-, which could be confused with those such as **sěja-**, which use Conjugation I. Compare stoitъ, but sěetъ (stojitъ, sějētъ).

Irregular Conj. II: сърати

15.4-15.9 are Conjugation I (-etъ, -qtъ)

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### 15.4

(j)-a- verbs: děja-, daja-, taja-, laja-

### 15.5

-ova-, -eva-, -ьva-: milova-, перьšteva-, plъva-

Mutation: -ova- → -uj- in present system, including imperative.

Note: kovati, osnovati, sovati do NOT belong here in OCS, though they joined this class in later Slavic.

### 15.6

(C)-a- verbs: vęza-, glagola-

Mutation: entire present system, similar to wherever -ova- → -uj- occurs.

Note 3 groups of irregularities:

1. **Absence of softening:** iskati, metati (optional); kovati, съsati, тъkati, osnovati (obligatory)

2. **Vowel Mutation:** рьsa-/piš-; зьda-/zižd-; јьma-/jemlj-.

3. **No softening PLUS Vowel Mutation:** бьрати, дьрати, žьdati, гьnati (ženq), зьvati.

## 15.7

-nq- verbs: rinq-, dvignq-

Vowel before -nq-: suffix is never lost (rinqti).

Consonant before -nq-: suffix often is dropped in past tense system (dvignqti).

## 15.8

Non-suffixed, with root in a consonant other than -j-: nes-, ved-, vez-, greb-, mog-, kьn-, jьm-, mьr-, živ-

Special rules in several consonant groups:

Pre-ti changes: vesti, pasti, greti, mošti, kļeti, jęti, mręti, žiti.

Note -ьr- metathesis before l- and t-participles: мръль

## 15.9

Basic stem ends in -j-

Suffixed: dělaj-      Non-suffixed: bij-

## 16.

Athematic/Irregular

Athematic: byti, dati, jasti/ęsti, vędęti, imęti

Special "Conjugation III" present forms: esмь, дамь, jamь, vęмь, imамь, etc. But the present is not uniform for all five.

Other isolated irregulars: iti, jaxati, mlęti, brati sę, klati, tręti, žręti, pęti, sęsti, -ręsti, lešti, duti, -dęti.