Figure 33.4 Cladograms based on shared anatomical characteristics. (Modified from Joel Cracraft, p. 171, Figure 1, in L. R. Godfrey, ed., Scientists Confront Creationism, W. W. Norton & Company, Inc., New York Copyright © 1983 by Laurie R. Godfrey. Used by permission.)


Figure 33.5 Hierarchical structure derived from cladogram analysis of shared similarities shown in Figure 33.4. (A. N. Strahler.)

Figure 33.6 Cladogram number four of Figure 33.4, adjusted to the fossil record of Phanerozoic time. (A. N. Strahler.)